

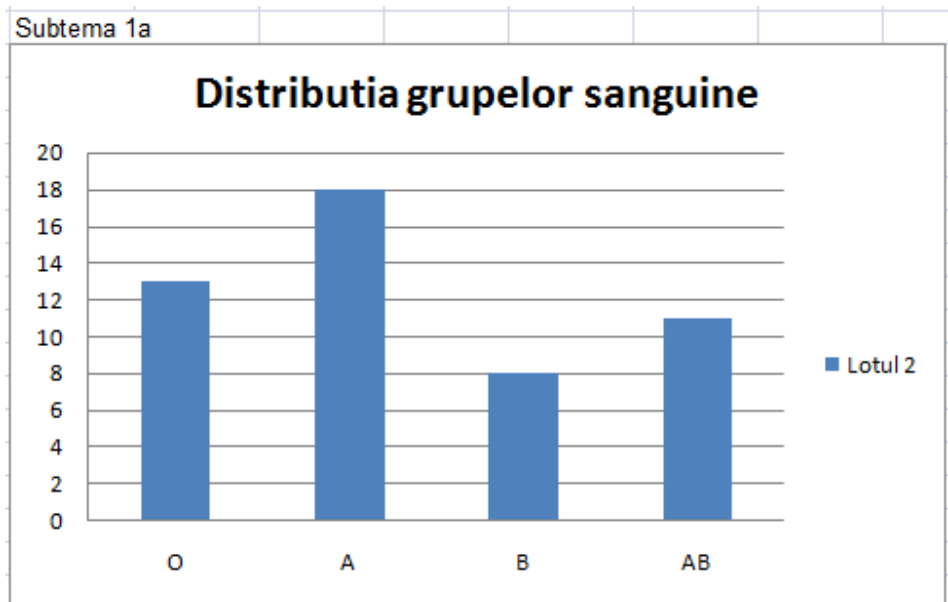
Anexa 2 – Rezultate

În această anexă sunt prezentate rezultatele sub formă de imagini (capturi de ecran) obținute urmărind protocoalele de lucru ale lucrărilor practice. Cu mici excepții, ele arată la fel, fie că s-a lucrat în Excel 2007 sau 2003.

Rezultatele nu sunt comentate aici. Pentru aceasta urmăriți rubrica de *Interpretare* din fiecare lucrare, la fiecare subtemă.

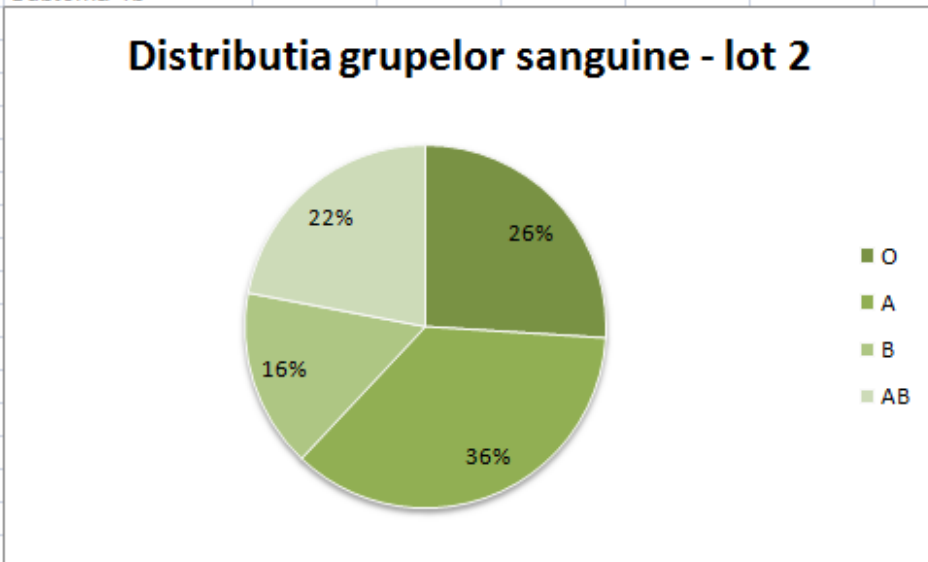
Tema 1: Reprezentări grafice simple

Subtema 1a: histograma 1 variabilă



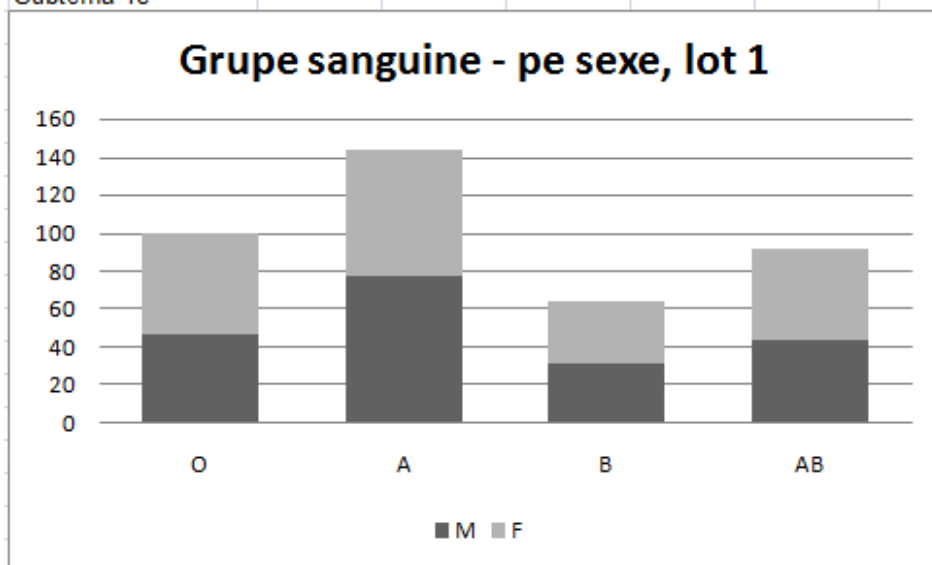
Subtema 1b: reprezentare sectorială

Subtema 1b

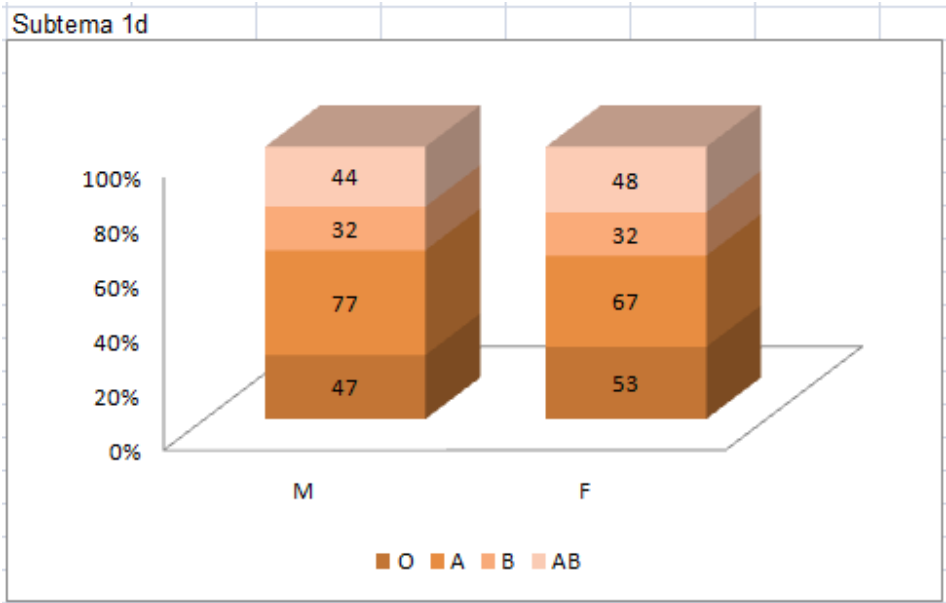


Subtema 1c: histograma 2 variabile – varianta 1

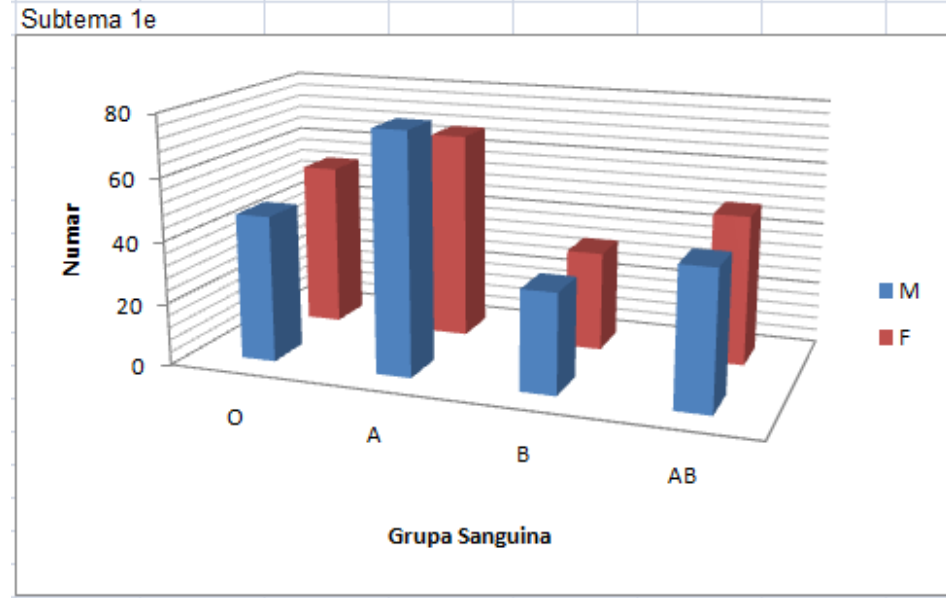
Subtema 1c



Subtema 1d: histogramă 2 variabile – varianta 2



Subtema 1e: histogramă 2 variabile – varianta 3



Tema 2: Calcule simple în Excel

Subtema 2a: calcul totaluri și procente

Distributia grupelor sanguine					
tabel-1	O	A	B	AB	Total
M	47	77	32	44	200
F	53	67	32	48	200
Total	100	144	64	92	400
%	25	36	16	23	100
tabel-2	O	A	B	AB	Total
	13	18	8	11	50

Subtema 2b: calculul unor variabile intermediare sau finale

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G							
1	Dezv.copii 10 ani													
2	nr	init	sex	inalt	greut	h(m)	BMI							
3	1		F	140.5	39.8	1.41	20.16	33	31	M	142.9	30.2	1.43	14.79
4	2		F	140.6	40.3	1.41	20.39	34	32	M	141.5	30.1	1.42	15.03
5	3		M	139.5	30.9	1.40	15.88	35	33	M	141.1	25.5	1.41	12.81
6	4		F	137.7	35.3	1.38	18.62	36	34	M	139.0	29.5	1.39	15.27
7	5		M	138.3	29.5	1.38	15.42	37	35	F	136.6	40.6	1.37	21.76
8	6		M	134.5	28.5	1.35	15.75	38	36	F	149.5	33.3	1.50	14.90
9	7		M	135.1	24.5	1.35	13.42	39	37	F	134.5	34.1	1.35	18.85
10	8		M	134.2	31.5	1.34	17.49	40	38	M	142.8	31.6	1.43	15.50
11	9		F	138.3	34.2	1.38	17.88	41	39	F	144.1	36.6	1.44	17.63
12	10		F	139.3	37.5	1.39	19.33	42	40	F	139.6	34.1	1.40	17.50
13	11		F	130.8	39.4	1.31	23.03	43	41	M	141.4	32.9	1.41	16.45
14	12		F	137.1	35.5	1.37	18.89	44	42	F	143.3	33.9	1.43	16.51
15	13		M	137.5	29.2	1.38	15.44	45	43	F	132.7	38.9	1.33	22.09
16	14		M	141.2	32.6	1.41	16.35	46	44	F	144.6	35.5	1.45	16.98
17	15		M	139.4	31.3	1.39	16.11	47	45	M	142.5	28.3	1.43	13.94
18	16		M	134.3	31.6	1.34	17.52	48	46	M	143.2	29.8	1.43	14.53
19	17		M	146.4	27.9	1.46	13.02	49	47	F	139.7	34.8	1.40	17.83
20	18		M	139.6	32.5	1.40	16.68	50	48	M	139.3	29.3	1.39	15.10
21	19		M	140.5	29.7	1.41	15.05	51	49	M	138.9	30.9	1.39	16.02
22	20		F	142.8	34.5	1.43	16.92	52	50	F	139.0	34.9	1.39	18.06
23	21		M	128.2	31.6	1.28	19.23	53	51	F	146.0	35.0	1.46	16.42
24	22		M	136.1	23.8	1.36	12.85	54	52	M	139.8	32.7	1.40	16.73
25	23		M	141.6	32.6	1.42	16.26	55	53	M	138.0	31.6	1.38	16.59
26	24		M	135.8	28.7	1.36	15.56	56	54	F	140.7	33.9	1.41	17.12
27	25		F	134.8	40.8	1.35	22.45	57	55	F	140.9	40.2	1.41	20.25
28	26		M	144.9	32.9	1.45	15.67	58	56	M	133.6	26.2	1.34	14.68
29	27		M	146.0	31.1	1.46	14.59	59	57	F	135.9	33.5	1.36	18.14
30	28		F	137.8	37.5	1.38	19.75	60	58	M	137.6	29.0	1.38	15.32
31	29		M	140.4	29.8	1.40	15.12	61	59	M	143.6	31.4	1.44	15.23
32	30		M	137.9	32.9	1.38	17.30	62	60	M	137.7	27.3	1.38	14.40

Tema 3: Parametrii statistici

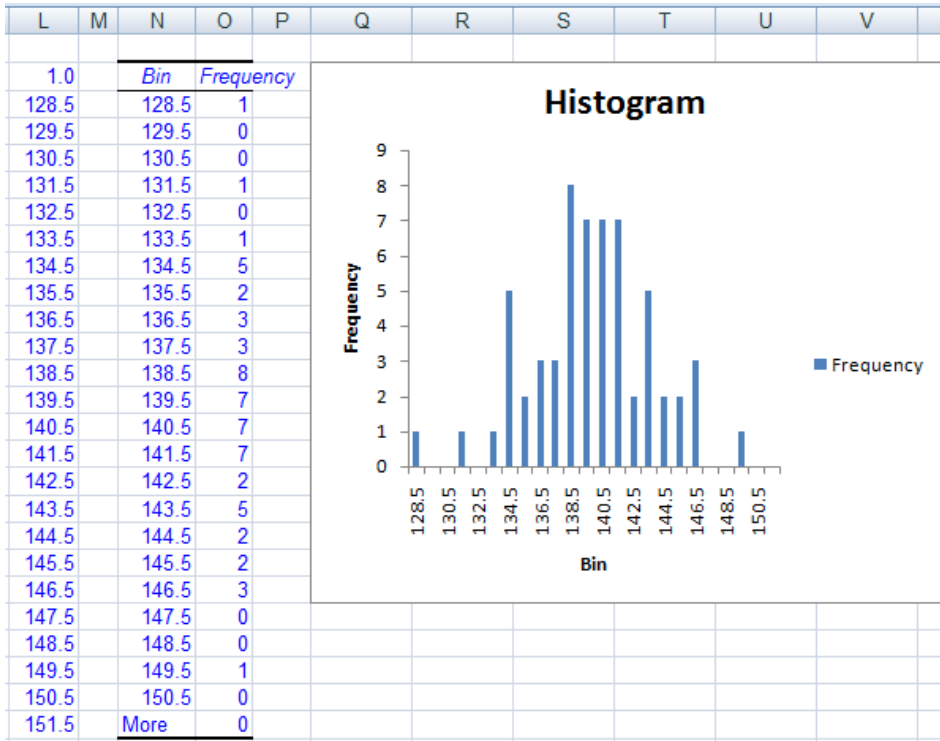
Tema 3a: parametrii statistici pentru 1 variabilă, pe un eșantion întreg pentru înălțimea grupului de copii

Tema 3b: parametrii statistici pentru 1 variabilă, pe un subgrup: înălțimea fetelor.

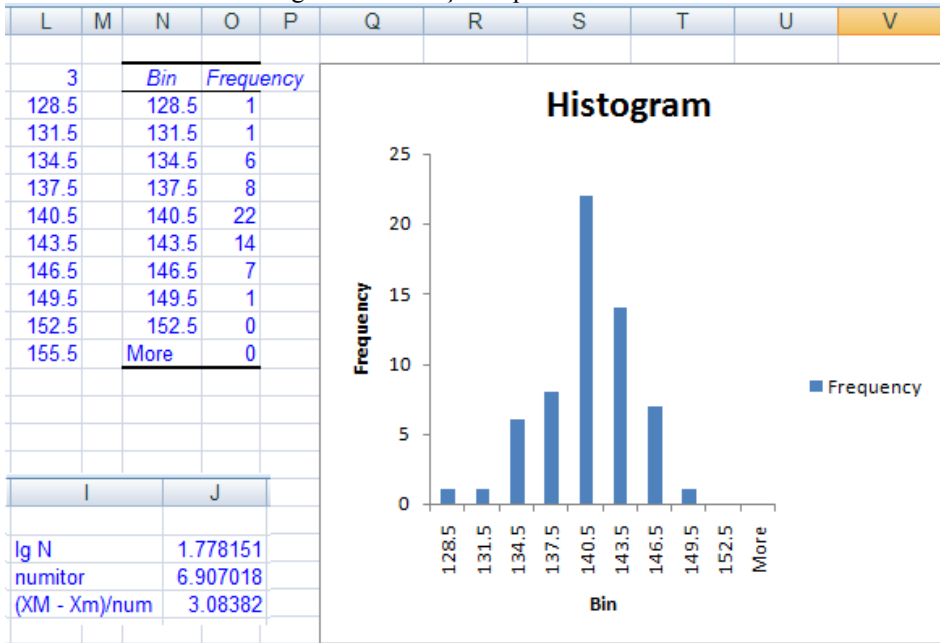
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	F		Subtema 3b			Subtema 3a	
2	140.5		<i>inaltime fete</i>			<i>inalt toti copiii</i>	
3	140.6						
4	137.7		Mean	139.45		Mean	139.3517
5	138.3		Standard Error	0.876794		Standard Error	0.512127
6	139.3		Median	139.45		Median	139.45
7	130.8		Mode	#N/A		Mode	140.5
8	137.1		Standard Deviation	4.295397		Standard Deviation	3.966918
9	142.8		Sample Variance	18.45043		Sample Variance	15.73644
10	134.8		Kurtosis	0.311065		Kurtosis	0.497942
11	137.8		Skewness	0.219437		Skewness	-0.15012
12	136.6		Range	18.7		Range	21.3
13	149.5		Minimum	130.8		Minimum	128.2
14	134.5		Maximum	149.5		Maximum	149.5
15	144.1		Sum	3346.8		Sum	8361.1
16	139.6		Count	24		Count	60
17	143.3						
18	132.7						
19	144.6						
20	139.7						
21	139.0						
22	146.0						
23	140.7						
24	140.9						
25	135.9						

Tema 4: Histograme din fişiere de date brute

Subtema 4a: crearea limitelor pentru histograme cu lăţimea clasei de 1 cm.



Subtema 4b: crearea histogramelor cu lățime optimă



Tema 5: Teste statistic

Subtema 5a: testul t pereche

t-Test: Paired Two Sample for Means		
	Sys-1	sys-2
Mean	158.3167	151.4333
Variance	307.4065	173.165
Observations	60	60
Pearson Correlation	-0.291513	
Hypothesized Mean	0	
df	59	
t Stat	2.149839	
P(T<=t) one-tail	0.017839	
t Critical one-tail	1.671093	
P(T<=t) two-tail	0.035679	
t Critical two-tail	2.000995	

Subtema 5b: testul t nepereche

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Unequal Variances		
	M	F
Mean	158.037	158.5455
Variance	244.5755	367.9432
Observations	27	33
Hypothesized Mean	0	
df	58	
t Stat	-0.1131	
P(T<=t) one-tail	0.455171	
t Critical one-tail	1.671553	
P(T<=t) two-tail	0.910343	
t Critical two-tail	2.001717	

Subtema 5c: testul hi-pătrat

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	Grupe sanguine								
2	exp.1	0	A	B	AB				
3	observed	50	80	40	70	240		p(chi-sq)	0.000828
4	expected	60	60	60	60				
5									
6									
7	exp.2	0	A	B	AB				
8	observed	5	8	4	7	24		p(chi-sq)	0.64437
9	expected	6	6	6	6				

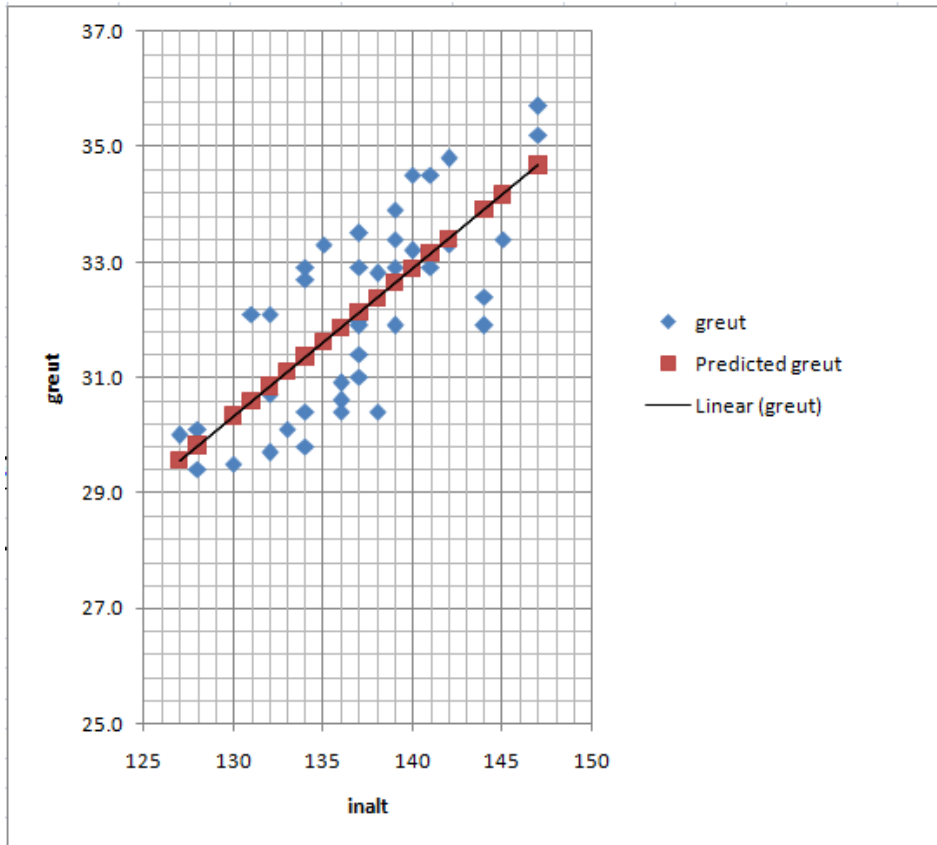
Tema 6: Analiza corelației

Subtema 6a: comanda *correlation*

	<i>inalt</i>	<i>greut</i>	<i>BMI</i>
<i>inalt</i>	1		
<i>greut</i>	0.751337	1	
<i>BMI</i>	-0.69062	-0.04296	1

Subtema 6b: comanda *regression*

SUMMARY OUTPUT								
<i>Regression Statistics</i>								
Multiple R	0.751337							
R Square	0.564507							
Adjusted R Square	0.553047							
Standard Error	1.128908							
Observations	40							
<i>ANOVA</i>								
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>			
Regression	1	62.77531	62.77531	49.25745	2.32E-08			
Residual	38	48.42844	1.274433					
Total	39	111.2038						
	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	-2.8965	4.991391	-0.5803	0.565139	-13.001	7.208044	-13.001	7.208044
<i>inalt</i>	0.255587	0.036417	7.018365	2.32E-08	0.181865	0.329309	0.181865	0.329309
<i>RESIDUAL OUTPUT</i>								
<i>Observation</i>	<i>redicted gre</i>	<i>Residuals</i>						
1	32.88565	0.31435						
2	32.37448	-1.97448						
3	30.84096	1.259044						
4	33.908	-1.508						
5	32.88565	1.61435						
6	31.8633	-0.9633						
7	32.63006	1.269937						
8	34.16358	-0.76358						
9	33.14124	-0.24124						
10	30.84096	-0.14096						
11	32.63006	0.769937						
12	34.67476	1.025243						



Tema 7: Analiza riscului

Subtema 7a: realizarea tabelului de contingență

	A	B	C	D
1		B+	B-	Total
2	E+	32	44	76
3	E-	4	80	84
4	Total	36	124	160

Subtema 7b: calculul indicatorilor

- Folosim pachetul statistic **Epi Info**

C:\Epi_Info\STATCALC.EXE

EpiInfo Version 6 Statcalc November 1993

+ Disease -

+	32	44	76
-	4	80	84
Exposure	36	124	160

Analysis of Single Table
Odds ratio = 14.55 (4.50 <OR< 52.09*)
Cornfield 95% confidence limits for OR
*Cornfield not accurate. Exact limits preferred.
Relative risk = 8.84 (3.28 <RR< 23.85)
Taylor Series 95% confidence limits for RR
Ignore relative risk if case control study.

	Chi-Squares	P-values
Uncorrected :	31.91	0.000000 ←
Mantel-Haenszel:	31.71	0.000000 ←
Yates corrected:	29.80	0.000000 ←

F2 More Strata; <Enter> No More Strata; F10 Quit

F1-Help F2-Stratum F5-Print F6-Open File F10-Done

Tema 8: Validarea testelor diagnostice

Subtema 8a: crearea tabelului de contingență.

Subtema 8b: calculul indicatorilor.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1	Test sarcina								T+	T-	total
2	nr.	Test	Conf	T	B	SP		B+	63	14	77
3	1	-	-	0	0	0		B-	32	11	43
4	2	+	+	1	1	3		total	95	25	120
5	3	+	-	1	0	1					
6	4	-	+	0	1	2					
7	5	+	+	1	1	3					
8	6	+	+	1	1	3		FP	0.744		
9	7	+	-	1	0	1		FN	0.182		
10	8	-	+	0	1	2		SN	0.818		
11	9	+	+	1	1	3		SP	0.256		
12	10	+	-	1	0	1		VPP	0.663		
13	11	+	+	1	1	3		VPN	0.44		
14	12	+	-	1	0	1		AC	0.617		
15	13	-	+	0	1	2		RE	0.383		
16	14	+	+	1	1	3		Y	0.074		
17	15	+	-	1	0	1					
18	16	-	-	0	0	0					